Session 1 In the beginning

There can be no doubt that God does want His people to influence His world by the orders given in Matthew 28:19 and Acts 1:8. As we consider the progressive revelation of God to man, it is interesting to note how He worked in people before the time of Christ. We refer to this as the Old Testament (OT).

In this session we want to focus on the beginning of humankind 6 to 10 thousand years ago. I really do believe this to be the time frame for many reasons ... some of which will be included here.

Juan 1

En el principio existía el Verbo, y el Verbo estaba con Dios, y el Verbo era Dios. 2 Él estaba en el principio con Dios. 3Todas las cosas fueron hechas por medio de Él, y sin Él nada de lo que ha sido hecho, fue hecho.

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. 2The same was in the beginning with God. 3All things were made by Him; and without Him was not any thing made that was made.

Jesus is the architectural agent of this creation.

And there are 3 Members of the Trinity: Padre, Hijo, Espritu Santo, as seen in the Hebrew word ELOHIM. The Padre is the managerial agent of creation and the Espiritu is the constructive agent of creation.



Genesis 1

En el principio creó Dios (ELOHIM) los cielos y la tierra. 2Y la tierra estaba sin orden y vacía, y las tinieblas cubrían la superficie del abismo, y el Espíritu de Dios se movía sobre la superficiede las aguas. 3Entonces dijo Dios: *Sea la luz. Y hubo luz.* 4Y vio Dios que la luz *era* buena; y separó Dios la luz de las tinieblas. 5Y llamó Dios a la *luz día, y a las tinieblas llamó noche. Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: un día.*

Genesis 1

In the beginning God (ELOHIM) created the heaven and the earth. 2And the earth was *without* form, and void; and darkness was upon the face of the deep. And the Spirit of God moved upon the face of the waters. 3And God said, Let there be light: and there was light. 4And God saw the light, that it was good: and God divided the light from the darkness. 5And God called the *light* Day, and the darkness he called Night. And the evening and the morning were the first day.

We see that the earth was apparently a shapeless mass consisting mostly of water, and separate from heaven. And at some point (perhaps moving on the face of the waters) They make the mass spherical. They then go on to create the sun and put the earth into its own rotation about its axis, thereby creating the first day. So I imagine this as the first spinning of the planet. There is a conflict here in whether the sun is created on the first or fourth day.

Traditional theologians have argued in favor of the fourth day since there it speaks of the "two great lights" being created. I, personally, disagree with this based on the following 4 points of consistency.

- 1. There is too much information about day and night, evening and morning in verse 5 to ignore. If the word "day" at the end of the passage is taken to mean a literal day (which I do believe), then it is inconsistent to turn around and say that "evening", "morning", "day" and "night" are simply figurative.
- 2. It is inconsistent to say that "God is light" (1 John 1:5, John 1:9, John 8:12), and by this mean spiritual *and* physical light (Ezekiel 1:28, Revelation 21:23), and, at the same time, say God created Himself in verse 1; nor that the light in verse 1 wasn't pervasive enough to eliminate all of the darkness (night happens).
- 3. Traditionalists will talk of the Hebrew words "or" in verse 1, and "maor" in verse 4. The first refers to the light of the sun and also to metaphorical light and order, and the second refers to a light or a luminary. There is good reason to take both to mean "the sun". The problem is that *something physical* is lighting up the earth in verse 1, and only part of the earth at that. Further, if in verse 1, it means order, then what does "God divided the light from the darkness" mean?
- 4. Finally, the moon and sun are very different in their giving of light. The first reflects; the second projects. God did, in fact, make "two great lights", but, similar to the retelling of the creation of man in Genesis 2, the sun was made on the first day and the moon on the fourth.

Created: Physical Heaven, spherical earth, rotation of earth, sun

Day 2 (Lunes/Monday)

Genesis 1

6Entonces dijo Dios: Haya expansión en medio de las aguas, y separe las aguas de las aguas. 7E hizo Dios la expansión, y separó las aguas que *estaban* debajo de la expansión de las aguas que *estaban* sobre la expansión. Y fue así. 8Y llamó Dios a la expansión cielos. Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: el segundo día.

Genesis 1

6And God said, Let there be a firmament in the midst of the waters, and let it divide the waters from the waters. 7And God made the firmament, and divided the waters which were under the firmament from the waters which were above the firmament: and it was so. 8And God called the firmament Heaven. And the evening and the morning were the second day.

Here we see the separation of an atmosphere (firmament/sky) from water. Notice that this takes a day of work.

Created: Sky, clouds, atmosphere

Day 3 (Martes/Tuesday)

Genesis1

9Entonces dijo Dios: Júntense en un lugar las aguas *que están* debajo de los cielos, y que aparezca lo seco. Y fue así. 10Y llamó Dios a lo seco tierra, y al conjunto de las aguas llamó mares. Y vio Dios que *era* bueno. 11Y dijo Dios: Produzca la tierra vegetación: hierbasque den semilla, *y* árboles frutales que den fruto sobre la tierra según su género, con su semilla en él. Y fue así. 12Y produjo la tierra vegetación: hierbas que dan semilla según su género, y árboles que dan fruto con su

semilla en él, según su género. Y vio Dios que *era* bueno. 13Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: el tercer día.

Genesis 1

9And God said, Let the waters under the heaven be gathered together unto one place, and let the dry land appear: and it was so. 10And God called the dry land Earth; and the gathering together of the waters called he Seas: and God saw that it was good. 11And God said, Let the earth bring forth grass, the herb yielding seed, and the fruit tree yielding fruit after his kind, whose seed is in itself, upon the earth: and it was so. 12And the earth brought forth grass, and herb yielding seed after his kind, and the tree yielding fruit, whose seed was in itself, after his kind: and God saw that it was good. 13And the evening and the morning were the third day.

We now see the formation of a single land mass (Pangaea, more on this later) along with vegetation and its affiliated reproduction process. This is the preparation for the environment for creature life. There is also the creation of fruit. Coincidentally there is the creation of (at that time) one pervasive ocean. We will say more about this shortly.

Created: Land (Pangea), Ocean, Plant life, fruit

Day 4 (Miercoles/Wednesday)

Genesis 1

14Entonces dijo Dios: Haya lumbreras en la expansión de los cielos para separar el día de la noche, y sean para señales y para estaciones y para días y *para* años; 15y sean por luminarias en la expansión de los cielos para alumbrar sobre la tierra. Y fue así. 16E hizo Dios las dos grandes lumbreras la lumbrera mayor para dominio del día y la lumbrera menor para dominio de la noche; *hizo* también las estrellas. 17Y Dios las puso en la expansión de los cielos para alumbrar sobre la tierra, 18y para dominar en el día y en la noche, y para separar la luz de las tinieblas. Y vio Dios que *era* bueno. 19Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: el cuarto día.

14And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years: 15And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so. 16And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night: he made the stars also. 17And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth, 18And to rule over the day and over the night, and to divide the light from the darkness: and God saw that it was good. 19And the evening and the morning were the fourth day.

And here God creates/populates the rest of the universe beginning with the moon. Notice also that the earth is now in 365.23 day orbit around the sun, and the seasons can be distinguished by the length, along with its apex going from low to high, along with certain constellations as signs. We know, for instance, that when Orion is in the southern sky it is early spring. The Southern Cross can only be seen near or below the equator. We know that when the days are shorter, and the sun sets in the southwest, we are in winter. We also know from the Bible when the true year begins ... in March.

Exodo 12

Y el Señor habló a Moisés y a Aarón en la tierra de Egipto, diciendo: 2Este mes será para vosotros el principio de los meses; será el primer mes del año para vosotros.

And the LORD spake unto Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt saying, 2This month shall be unto you the beginning of months: it shall be the first month of the year to you.

David Guzik has noted that the constellations are the same in all cultures and have been named since before the separation of languages. And, also, that the universal 7 day week has been ingrained in mankind from the beginning time. These are yet other examples of the truth of Genesis.

Created/Filled: Filled the universe with stars, planets, moons; the year (rotation of earth around the Sun) and affiliated seasons

Day 5 (Jueves/Thursday)

Genesis 1

20Entonces dijo Dios: Llénense las aguas de multitudes de seres vivientes, y vuelen las aves sobre la tierra en la abierta expansión de los cielos. 21Y creó Dios los grandes monstruos marinos y todo ser viviente que se mueve, de los cuales están llenas las aguas según su género, y toda ave según su género. Y vio Dios que *era* bueno. 22Y Dios los bendijo, diciendo: Sed fecundos y multiplicaos, y llenad las aguas en los mares, y multiplíquense las aves en la tierra. 23Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: el quinto día.

Genesis 1

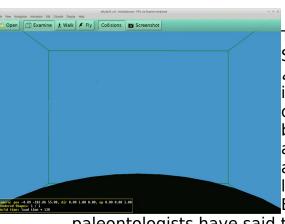
20And God said, Let the waters bring forth abundantly the moving creature that hath life, and fowl that may fly above the earth in the open firmament of heaven. 21And God created great whales, and every living creature that moveth, which the waters brought forth abundantly, after their kind, and every winged fowl after his kind: and God saw that it was good. 22And God blessed them, saying, Be fruitful, and multiply, and fill the waters in the seas, and let fowl multiply in the earth. 23And the evening and the morning were the fifth day.

The fifth day has the creation of aqua life (beginning with the whale) and fowl. Note that their habitats are completed before habitation. These will later be cleared for food in Acts. This is not a separation based on any current scientific division. Rather, These creatures have the feature of freely moving in 3 dim.

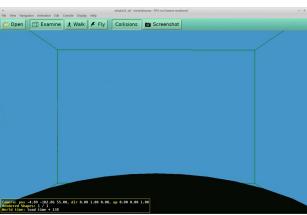
The creatures forthcoming in Day 6, will essentially be 2 dim in their movement. Maps are 2 dim representations. Directions are 2 dim. Plays are designed in 2 dim. State and international boundaries are essentially 2 dim. Locations are given in North/South and East/West demarcations (Starnes Spur: 36.1 N, 83.7 W). Although we live in a 3 dim world, there is little attention given to up or down save for contour lines for mountainous or marine areas.

The Day 5 creations, however, move freely in 3 dim. Up/down is a significant addition to left/right and forward/back. Eagles aren't concerned about building their homes on the side of a cliff. Ocean life is nomadic. Human flying and diving are based on human inventions ... not our natural abilities.

Additionally, Guzik, makes not of the creation according to "kind". There is no evolutionary transition between "kinds". In fact, "The fossil record is marked by two great principles: first, *stasis*, which means most species are unchanged in all their documented history. The way they look when they first appear in the fossil record is the way they look when last appearing in the fossil record.



They have not changed.
Second, sudden
appearance, which means
in any local area, a species
does not arise gradually,
but appears all at once
and "fully formed."" He
also quotes imminent
liberal evolutionist Nile
Eldredge: "We



paleontologists have said that the history of life [in the fossil record] supports [gradual evolution], ... while knowing that it does not."

In effect, the biggest problem with the theory of evolution is time.

Created/Filled: Whale, Fish, Fowl (not likely to include mammals that fly)

Day 6 (Viernes/Friday)

Genesis 1

24Entonces dijo Dios: Produzca la tierra seres vivientes según su género: ganados, reptiles y bestias de la tierra según su género. Y fue así. 25E hizo Dios las bestias de la tierra según su género, y el ganado según su género, y todo lo que se arrastra sobre la tierra según su género. Y vio Dios que *era* bueno. 26Y dijo Dios: Hagamos al hombre a nuestra imagen, conforme a nuestra semejanza; y ejerza dominio sobre los peces del mar, sobre las aves del cielo, sobre los ganados, sobre toda la tierra, y sobre todo reptil que se arrastra sobre la tierra. 27Creó, pues, Dios al hombre a imagen suya, a imagen de Dios lo creó; varón y hembra los creó. 28Y los bendijo Dios y les dijo: Sed fecundos y multiplicaos, y llenad la tierra y sojuzgadla; ejerced dominio sobre los peces del mar, sobre las aves del cielo y sobre todo ser viviente que se mueve sobre la tierra. 29Y dijo Dios: He aquí, yo os he dado toda planta que da semilla que hay en la superficie de toda la tierra, y todo árbol que tiene fruto que da semilla; esto os servirá de alimento. 30Y a toda bestia de la tierra, a toda ave de los cielos y a todo lo que se mueve sobre la tierra, y que tiene vida, *les he dado* toda planta verde para alimento. Y fue así. 31Y vio Dios todo lo que había hecho, y he aquí que *era* bueno en gran manera. Y fue la tarde y fue la mañana: el sexto día. Genesis 1

24And God said, Let the earth bring forth the living creature after his kind, cattle, and creeping thing, and beast of the earth after his kind: and it was so. 25And God made the beast of the earth after his kind, and cattle after their kind, and every thing that creepeth upon the earth after his kind: and God saw that it was good. 26And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness: and let them have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over the cattle, and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth. 27So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them. 28And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth. 29And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat. 30And to every beast of the earth, and to every fowl of the air, and to every thing that creepeth upon the earth, wherein there is life, I have given every green herb for meat: and it was so. 31And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good. And the evening and the morning were the sixth day.

The sixth day includes the creation of animal and human life (what about the insects?). Particularly, all Day 6 creations move essentially in 2 dim.

And man was to subdue the other creatures. Can you think of Biblical characters involved in subduing the animals, fish and birds? Do the names Samson, David, Elijah, Daniel and, of course, Jesus the Christ come to mind?

Think of the verses that indicate this. Paul neatly quarters the kingdom of life. 1 Corintios 15

39 No toda carne es la misma carne, sino que una es *la* de los hombres, otra la de las bestias, otra la de las aves y otra *la* de los peces.

1 Corinthians 15

39All flesh is not the same flesh: but there is one kind of flesh of men, another flesh of beasts, another of fishes, and another of birds.

We know that man is made in the image of God (v26)! So how does this play out? In at least a couple of ways.

First, animals have no sense of abstraction. By this we mean, animals have no written history. They do have memory, but no one has ever found a picture drawn by an animal. The closest we have is Mr. Ed. An example of this is that they have no sense of eternity. The concept of infinity and Limfinity ($\mathscr L$) are human constructs.



Eclesiastes 3

Él ha hecho todo apropiado a su tiempo. También ha puesto la eternidad en sus corazones; sin embargo, el hombre no descubre la obra que Dios ha hecho desde el principio hasta el fin. Ecclesiastes 3

11He has made everything appropriate in its time. He has also put eternity in their hearts, but man cannot discover the work God has done from beginning to end.

The second way is that animals have no soul. Their end is the end. There are animals in heaven, but we will leave that discussion for another time and place. Notice that Adam was given the responsibility to name the animals ... a position of power and authority.

The third way hearkens back to the dimensionality difference between the creations of days 5 and 6. Of all of the creations on day 6, mankind is the only creation that has invented means to travel in 3 dimension space in and around earth (and beyond). Divers, submersibles and submarines dive to great depths of the ocean. Whilst aircraft and spacecraft take us to great heights of the sky!

David Guzik adds: Mankind alone has a natural countenance looking upward. Mankind alone has such a variety of facial expressions. Mankind alone has a sense of shame expressing itself in a blush. Mankind alone speaks. Mankind alone possesses *personality*, *morality*, and *spirituality*.

Created/Filled: Human, Animal, Reptile, Insect

We also have, in man, the origin of women.

Genesis 2

18Y el Señor Dios dijo: No es bueno que el hombre esté solo; le haré una ayuda idónea. ... 21Entonces el Señor Dios hizo caer un sueño profundo sobre el hombre, y *este* se durmió; y *Dios* tomó una de sus costillas, y cerró la carne en ese lugar. 22Y de la costilla que el Señor Dios había tomado del hombre, formó una mujer y la trajo al hombre. 23Y el hombre dijo:

Esta es ahora hueso de mis huesos,

y carne de mi carne;

ella será llamada mujer,

porque del hombre fue tomada.

24Por tanto el hombre dejará a su padre y a su madre y se unirá a su mujer, y serán una sola carne. 25Y estaban ambos desnudos, el hombre y su mujer, y no se avergonzaban. Genesis 2

18And the LORD God said, It is not good that the man should be alone; I will make him an help meet for him. ... 21And the LORD God caused a deep sleep to fall upon Adam, and he slept: and he took one of his ribs, and closed up the flesh instead thereof; 22And the rib, which the LORD God had taken from man, made he a woman, and brought her unto the man. 23And Adam said,

This is now bone of my bones, and flesh of my flesh:

she shall be called Woman, because she was taken out of Man.

24Therefore shall a man leave his father and his mother, and shall cleave unto his wife: and they shall be one flesh. 25And they were both naked, the man and his wife, and were not ashamed.

Consistent with God's other creations, He makes man and woman different from each other. Adam is complemented by Eve. There is no crossing over of genders. Man is made for one type of work, and woman is made for another. How are we different?

Section 1 Quiz

- 1. When (approximately) did the creation occur?
 - a) a zillion years ago
 - b) a trillion years ago
 - c) at the birth of Christ
 - d) a billion years ago
 - e) a million years ago
 - f) a hundred thousand years ago
 - g) 10 thousand years ago
- 2. On what day were birds created?

- a) Day 2
- b) Day 3
- c) Day 4
- d) Day 5
- e) Day 6
- 3. Select from below the ancient pre-flood (Pangean) rivers.
 - a) Hiddekel or Tigris
 - b) Mississippi
 - c) Yellow
 - d) Gihon
 - e) Nile
 - f) Ister
- 4. Which are differences between animals and humans?
 - a) animals walk on all fours
 - b) humans can swim
 - c) humans are capable of abstraction
 - d) animals have a spirit
 - e) animals can run
 - f) humans have a soul
 - g) animals can fly
- 5. What did God create on the third day?
 - a) Grass
 - b) Water
 - c) Fire
 - d) Light
 - e) Man
- 6. Evolutionists believe ...?
 - a. the Bible
 - b. all life came from a single organism
 - c. several forms of life were created simultaneously
 - d. varying theories should be considered in light of the data
 - e. ancient people were intelligent
- 7. In evolutionary pictures of the development of man, the most developed man is always?
 - a. African
 - b. French
 - c. Mexican
 - d. Jewish
 - e. Caucasian
 - f. Chinese
- 8. Darwin believed that ultimately non-Caucasians would be ...?
 - a. the man
 - b. able to fly
 - c. able to speak other languages

- d. extinct
- e. Caucasian
- 9. A miracle almost always involves changes in ...?
 - a. Space
 - b. Time
 - c. Appearance
 - d. Height
 - e. Ability
 - f. Religion

In the meantime, there is an interesting note about the rivers of Eden.

Genesis 2

10And a river went out of Eden to water the garden; and from thence it was parted, and became into four heads. 11The name of the first *is* Pison: that *is* it which compasseth the whole land of Havilah, where *there is* gold; 12And the gold of that land *is* good: there *is* bdellium and the onyx stone. 13And the name of the second river *is* Gihon: the same *is* it that compasseth the whole land of Ethiopia. 14And the name of the third river *is* Hiddekel: that *is* it which goeth toward the east of Assyria. And the fourth river *is* Euphrates.

Let's think of what that may have looked like using Pangea. I believe the rivers represent divisions that later became seas and oceans (after the flood).



Session 2 Noah & the Flood

Following the creation, sin enters the world. And although there are great accomplishments, man continues his natural descent into rebellion from God. The evil becomes so great that God destroys *almost* everything living on land. Read on.

Genesis 6

8But Noah found grace in the eyes of the LORD. 9These are the generations of Noah: Noah was a just man and perfect in his generations, and Noah walked with God. 10And Noah begat three sons, Shem, Ham, and Japheth.

How did Noah find grace? Through good works and community service? By

reading the Bible daily? By being a role model? Actually by faith in God. In Hebrews 11:7 we see that his faith was lived out by building an ark that would preserve mankind and land animals.

Genesis 6

11The earth also was corrupt before God, and the earth was filled with violence. 12And God looked upon the earth, and, behold, it was corrupt; for all flesh had corrupted his way upon the earth. 13And God said unto Noah, The end of all flesh is come before me; for the earth is filled with violence through them; and, behold, I will destroy them with the earth. 14Make thee an ark of gopher wood; rooms shalt thou make in the ark, and shalt pitch it within and without with pitch. 15And this is the fashion which thou shalt make it of: The length of the ark shall be three hundred cubits, the breadth of it fifty cubits, and the height of it thirty

cubits. 16A window shalt thou make to the ark, and in a cubit shalt thou finish it above; and the door of the ark shalt thou set in the side thereof; with lower, second, and third stories shalt thou make it.

The ark was not simply a boat thrown together over a couple of weeks in the backyard. It was massive!

Santa Maria Wyoming Titanic Queen Mary II

WOOD SHIPS
0 100 ft. 200 ft. 300 ft. 400 ft. 500 ft. 600 ft. 700 ft. 800 ft. 900 ft. 1000 ft. 1100 ft. 1200 ft.

Noah's Ark

AIG estimates have the volume of the ark at 483 tractor trailer loads ... easily enough to contain the 16000 "kinds" or min , of wildlife with much room remaining for Noah's family. Although it may seem that 8 people put the ark together over years, it is more likely that people were hired to help out. Obviously, these people turned down the opportunity to board the ark at the time. It contained 3 floors, so it is reasonable to infer that each son might have overseen the construction of each floor. Conservative pre-flood estimates put the population of the earth at around 750 million.

Genesis 6

17And, behold, I, even I, do bring a flood of waters upon the earth, to destroy all flesh, wherein is the breath of life, from under heaven; and every thing that is in the earth shall die. 18But with thee will I establish my covenant; and thou shalt come into the ark, thou, and thy sons, and thy wife, and thy sons' wives with thee. 19And of every living thing of all flesh, two of every sort shalt thou bring into the ark, to keep them alive with thee; they shall be male and female. 20Of fowls after their kind, and of cattle after their kind, of every creeping thing of the earth after his kind, two of every sort shall come unto thee, to keep them alive. ... 22Thus did Noah; according to all that God commanded him, so did he.

AIG features an article by Tim Lovett dealing with the size and capability of the ark. Here's an excerpt.

Noah's Ark was the focus of a major 1993 scientific study headed by Dr. Seon Hong at the world-class

maximum comfort

Noah's Ark balanced

maximum stability strength

10VABC

ship research center KRISO, based in Daejeon, South Korea. Dr. Hong's team compared twelve hulls of different proportions to discover which design was most practical. No hull shape was found to significantly outperform the 4,300-year-old biblical design. In fact, the Ark's careful balance is easily lost if the proportions are modified, rendering the vessel either unstable, prone to fracture, or dangerously uncomfortable.

Wow! God's plan represented the optimal ark design. Another reason evolutionists have trouble with Biblical truth is that the design, construction and capability of such an ark represent a good deal of intelligence. Consider the support structure needed to build such a vessel.



The planning had to be remarkable. This raises many questions involving time, resources, manpower, capability of 8 people to care for the animals, etc. Destruction of this magnitude is a world changing event, and the geologic record makes it clear that this took place. But first God saved a few people along with many animals.

Genesis 7

And the LORD said unto Noah, Come thou and all thy house into the ark; for thee have I seen righteous before me in this generation. 20f every clean beast thou shalt take to thee by sevens, the male and his female: and of beasts that are not clean by two, the male and his female. 30f fowls also of the air by sevens, the male and the female; to keep seed alive upon the face of all the earth. 4For yet seven days, and I will cause it to rain upon the earth forty days and forty nights; and every living substance that I have made will I destroy from off the face of the earth. 5And Noah did according unto all that the LORD commanded him.

6And Noah was six hundred years old when the flood of waters was upon the earth. 7And Noah went in, and his sons, and his wife, and his sons' wives with him, into the ark, because of the waters of the flood. 8Of clean beasts, and of beasts that are not clean, and of fowls, and of every thing that creepeth upon the earth, 9There went in two and two unto Noah into the ark, the male and the female, as God had commanded Noah. 10And it came to pass after seven days, that the waters of the flood were upon the earth.

In 1 Peter 3:20 we see a confirmation of this fact. If this were a fable, wouldn't Peter have told us, having been with God Incarnate for *at least* 3 years?!?

Genesis 7

17And the flood was forty days upon the earth; and the waters increased, and bare up the

ark, and it was lift up above the earth. 18And the waters prevailed, and were increased greatly upon the earth; and the ark went upon the face of the waters. 19And the waters prevailed *exceedingly* upon the earth; and all the high hills, that were under the whole heaven, were covered. 20Fifteen cubits upward did the waters prevail; and the mountains were covered.

21And all flesh died that moved upon the earth, both of fowl, and of cattle, and of beast, and of every creeping thing that creepeth upon the earth, and every man: 22All in whose nostrils was the breath of life, of all that was in the dry land, died. 23And every living substance was destroyed which was upon the face of the ground, both man, and cattle, and the creeping things, and the fowl of the heaven; and they were destroyed from the earth: and Noah only remained alive, and they that were with him in the ark. 24And the waters prevailed upon the earth an hundred and fifty days.



Now let's observe the effect on the earth. Recall the Pangean map from p 3. If we look at splits along the Gihon, Tigris and Pishon rivers in which water gushes forth from the ground and spreads the plates, we would have a pretty good idea of the earth today. The movement of the plates into their proper places (today) would result in massive flooding and deep fissures in what we now know as the ocean base. Since the water covered the highest mountains of the day, it is reasonable to expect that all fowl were destroyed as well as the land animals and humans (why?). If Noah's ark were close to the original Euphrates river, the turbulence would not have been nearly as great. The geologic record bears out the historicity of the flood as seen on the third AIG video featuring Terry Mortenson. The length

of the voyage is about 13 months. According to Genesis, the rain began about the first week of May.

Section 2 Quiz

- 1. When (approximately) did the Exodus take place?
 - a) 1750 BC
 - b) 2400 BC
 - c) 1446 BC
 - d) 586 BC
 - e) 1 billion years ago
- 2. In what general direction was the Exodus?
 - a) East
 - b) West
 - c) North
 - d) South
 - e) Positive
 - f) New
- 3. What was the approximate size of the Hebrew congregation?
 - a) 2,000
 - b) 20,000
 - c) 200,000
 - d) 2,000,000
 - e) 20,000,000
- 4. Where did the Red Sea crossing take place?
 - a) Eilat
 - b) Nuweibah
 - c) Jericho
 - d) Succoth
 - e) Goshen
- 5. Why did the Israelites not go south and cross over the gulf of Suez (select all that apply)?
 - a) it makes absolutely no sense.
 - b) that area is still part of Egypt
 - c) it contained only reeds
 - d) they hadn't made reservations
 - e) Moses knew Midian
- 6. How long was the Israelites's trip out of Egypt to Midian?
 - a) about a year
 - b) about a week
 - c) about 40 years
 - d) about a month

- e) about a billion years
- 7. Which month corresponds well to the third month of the *real* year.
 - a) May
 - b) March
 - c) September
 - d) December
 - e) July
- 8. What is the current name of the real Mt. Horeb?
 - a) Jebal Al Lawz
 - b) Saudi
 - c) an elementary school
 - d) Jebal al Musa
 - e) Seir
- 9. Who was stricken with leprosy as a result of speaking out against Moses?
 - a) Aaron
 - b) Korah
 - c) Deborah
 - d) Reuben
 - e) Miriam
- 10. Who has done some serious archaeological research on the Exodus?
 - a) Hal Lindsey
 - b) Billy Graham
 - c) Emmett Manley
 - d) Ron Wyatt
 - e) Kenneth Massey
- 11. What reasons were given for not invading the promised land the first time?
 - a) People were too big
 - b) no internet coverage
 - c) no running water
 - d) land was not agriculturally productive
 - e) cities were too well fortified